To: Ms. Lowri Evans, Director General DG GROW M. Xavier Prats-Monné, Director General DG SANTE

Ms. Aude l'Hirondel, DG SANTE M. Fabio Domanico, DG GROW Ms. Olga Solomon, DG SANTE

Ms. Amaryllis Verhoeven, DG GROW

Brussels, 8 September 2017

Subject: Open submission on supplementary protection certificates for medicinal products in the European Union

Dear Madam, Sir,

As civil society organisations working on access to medicines and public health, we would like to share with the European Commission and draw your attention to an open submission on supplementary protection certificates (SPCs) for medicinal products in the European Union and their impact on access to affordable medicines for patients. The submission addresses the European Commission's current review of Regulation EC 469/2009 concerning SPCs for medicinal products, requested under the 'Council Conclusions on Strengthening the Balance in the Pharmaceutical System in the EU and its Member States', adopted in June 2016 (point 47).

The prices charged by companies for new medicines have increased steeply over the past decade, to the point they have become unaffordable for many European patients and threaten the financial sustainability of national healthcare systems. Monopolies reinforced through intellectual property and other market exclusivities, such as SPCs, have disproportionally empowered commercial interests over public health needs. Prolonged exclusivity through SPCs has enabled companies to avoid generic competition and to charge unaffordable prices, as demonstrated – in detail and with concrete examples – in the full submission text.

SPCs are counterproductive to stimulating innovation as they create incentives for companies to focus on prolonging monopolies through evergreening strategies. At the same time, companies continue not to invest in areas of unmet public health need.

We therefore recommend that the European Commission i) abolish the SPC mechanism, ii) improve transparency, flexibility and public health impact assessment in the current SPC review process, and iii) stop encouraging the inclusion of SPCs – or similar mechanisms, such as patent term extensions – in free trade agreements with other countries.

We thank you in advance for your consideration and we look forward to hearing from you.

Co-signing organisations

- 1. Médicins sans Frontières (MSF) Access Campaign
- 2. Wemos
- 3. STOPAIDS UK
- 4. Global Health Advocates France (GHA)
- 5. Just Treatment

- 6. Health Action International (HAI)
- 7. PRAKSIS
- 8. Global Justice Now
- 9. Médecins du Monde
- 10. Commons Network
- 11. EKPIZO
- 12. UAEM Europe
- 13. Salud por Derecho
- 14. All-Ukrainian Network of PLWHA
- 15. "AGEP'C" Kazakhstan
- 16. Prescrire
- 17. Aktionsbündnis gegen AIDS Action against AIDS Germany
- 18. AIDES
- 19. Public Eye
- 20. Health Projects for Latvia
- 21. Altroconsumo
- 22. Access to Medicines Ireland (AMI)
- 23. BUKO Pharma-Kampagne
- 24. AIDS Action Europe
- 25. IPPNW Germany
- 26. AIDES
- 27. The International Society of Drug Bulletins (ISDB)
- 28. Grupo de Ativistas em Tratamentos (GAT)
- 29. Hepatitis Scotland
- 30. Aids Hilfe (Austria)
- 31. Oxfam
- 32. European AIDS Treatment Group (EATG)
- 33. MEZIS e.V. Germany

Contact: Dimitri Eynikel, MSF Access Campaign EU Policy and Advocacy Advisor A.I. T: +32 2 474 75 24, Email: dimitri.eynikel@msf.org